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Medicare Advantage Policy Manual

Policy ID: M-DME95

Lower Extremity Sensory Prostheses

Published: 10/01/2024

Next Review: 09/2025

Last Review: 09/2024

Medicare Link(s) Revised: N/A

IMPORTANT REMINDER

The Medicare Advantage Medical Policy manual is not intended to override the member Evidence of Coverage (EOC), which defines the insured's benefits, nor is it intended to dictate how providers are to practice medicine. Physicians and other health care providers are expected to exercise their medical judgment in providing the most appropriate care for the individual member, including care that may be both medically reasonable and necessary.

The Medicare Advantage medical policies are designed to provide guidance regarding the decision-making process for the coverage or non-coverage of services or procedures in accordance with the member EOC and Centers of Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) policies and manuals, along with general CMS rules and regulations. In the event of a conflict, applicable CMS policy or EOC language will take precedence over the Medicare Advantage Medical Policy. In the absence of a specific CMS coverage determination for a requested service, item or procedure, the health plan may apply CMS regulations, as well as their Medical Policy Manual or other applicable utilization management vendor criteria developed with an objective, evidence-based process using scientific evidence, current generally accepted standards of medical practice, and authoritative clinical practice guidelines.

Some services or items may appear to be medically indicated for an individual, but may be a direct exclusion of Medicare or the member's benefit plan. Medicare and member EOCs exclude from coverage, among other things, services or procedures considered to be investigational (experimental) or cosmetic, as well as services or items considered not medically reasonable and necessary under Title XVIII of the Social Security Act, §1862(a)(1)(A). In some cases, providers may bill members for these non-covered services or procedures. Providers are encouraged to inform members in advance when they may be financially responsible for the cost of non-covered or excluded services. Members, their appointed representative, or a treating provider can request coverage of a service or item by submitting a pre-service organization determination prior to services being rendered.

DESCRIPTION

Lower extremity sensory prostheses are designed to improve balance and restore a steady gait in people with peripheral neuropathy. The devices have the potential to restore peripheral nerve sensation during ambulation and, thus, might improve functional status, quality of life, and health status for such patients.

MEDICARE ADVANTAGE POLICY CRITERIA

CMS Coverage Manuals*	None
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National Coverage Determinations (NCDs)*	None
Noridian Healthcare Solutions (Noridian) Local Coverage Determinations (LCDs) and Articles*	None
Non-Noridian Healthcare Solutions LCDs and Articles*	None
Medical Policy Manual	<p><i>Medicare coverage guidance is not available for <u>lower extremity sensory prostheses</u>. Therefore, the health plan's medical policy is applicable.</i></p> <p>Lower Extremity Sensory Prostheses, Durable Medical Equipment, Policy No. 95 (see "NOTE" below)</p>

NOTE: If a procedure or device lacks scientific evidence regarding safety and efficacy because it is investigational or experimental, the service is noncovered as not reasonable and necessary to treat illness or injury. ([Medicare IOM Pub. No. 100-04, Ch. 23, §30 A](#)). According to Title XVIII of the Social Security Act, §1862(a)(1)(A), only medically reasonable and necessary services are covered by Medicare. In the absence of a NCD, LCD, or other coverage guideline, CMS guidelines allow a Medicare Advantage Organization (MAO) to make coverage determinations, applying an **objective, evidence-based process, based on authoritative evidence**. ([Medicare IOM Pub. No. 100-16, Ch. 4, §90.5](#)). The Medicare Advantage Medical Policy - Medicine Policy No. M-149 - provides further details regarding the plan's evidence-assessment process (see Cross References).

POLICY GUIDELINES

REGULATORY STATUS

The Walkasins® lower extremity sensory prosthesis is exempt from the premarket notification procedures regulated by the Food and Drug Administration (FDA).

Note, the fact a new service or procedure has been issued a CPT/HCPCS code or is FDA approved for a specific indication does not, in itself, make the procedure medically reasonable and necessary. The FDA determines safety and effectiveness of a device or drug, but does not establish medical necessity. While Medicare may adopt FDA determinations regarding safety and effectiveness, Medicare or Medicare contractors evaluate whether or not the drug or device is reasonable and necessary for the Medicare population under §1862(a)(1)(A).

CROSS REFERENCES

1. [Definitive Lower Limb Prostheses](#), Durable Medical Equipment, Policy No. M-18
2. [Myoelectric Prosthetic and Orthotic Components for the Upper Limb](#), Durable Medical Equipment, Policy No. M-80

3. [Powered and Microprocessor-Controlled Knee and Ankle-Foot Prostheses, and Microprocessor-Controlled Knee-Ankle-Foot Orthoses](#), Durable Medical Equipment, Policy No. M-81
4. [Powered Exoskeleton for Ambulation and Rehabilitation](#), Durable Medical Equipment, Policy No. M-89
5. [Upper Extremity Rehabilitation System with Brain-Computer Interface](#), Durable Medical Equipment, Policy No. M-94

REFERENCES

None

CODING

Codes	Number	Description
CPT	None	
HCPCS	L8720	External lower extremity sensory prosthesis, cutaneous stimulation of mechanoreceptors proximal to the ankle, per leg
	L8721	Receptor sole for use with I8720, replacement, each

***IMPORTANT NOTE:** Medicare Advantage medical policies use the most current Medicare references available at the time the policy was developed. Links to Medicare references will take viewers to external websites outside of the health plan's web control as these sites are not maintained by the health plan.